## 3 (Sem-5) ZOO M 1

2020

( Held in 2021 )

**ZOOLOGY** 

(Major)

Paper : 5.1

## (Animal Physiology)

Full Marks: 42

Time: 2 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

GROUP-A

( Marks: 21 )

1. Choose the correct answer of the following:

 $1 \times 2 = 2$ 

- (a) Which of the following plays a crucial role in fat absorption?
  - (i) Pancreatic juice
  - (ii) Bile
  - (iii) GI hormone
  - (iv) Intestinal juice

- (b) Column of Bertin is present in
  - (i) heart
  - (ii) nerve cell
  - (iii) kidney
  - (iv) muscle
- 2. Answer the following:

 $2 \times 2 = 4$ 

- (a) Differentiate between myelinated and non-myelinated nerve fiber.
- (b) What is dead space?
- 3. Answer any three questions from the following: 5×3=15
  - (a) State the role of pancreatic juice in digestion of protein.
  - (b) How is breathing regulated?
  - (c) What are the functions of leucocytes?
  - (d) Describe the mechanism of water and electrolyte absorption.
  - (e) Write briefly about the generation and propagation of a nerve impulse.

## GROUP-B

## ( Marks: 21 )

- **4.** Answer any *three* questions from the following: 7×3=21
  - (a) Is it essential that fat should be hydrolyzed completely for absorption? Discuss.
  - (b) Define oxygen dissociation curve. Can you suggest any reason for its sigmoidal pattern? 5+2=7
  - (c) Explain the mechanism of formation of concentrated urine in mammals.
  - (d) What is 'all or nothing' principle?

    Describe the process of impulse transmission through a non-myelinated nerve.

    2+5=7
  - (e) How do marine and freshwater fish maintain osmotic homeostasis?

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