

Total number of printed pages-4

14 (GGY-3) 3116

2023

**GEOGRAPHY**

Paper : GGY-3116

**(Quantitative and Cartographic Methods  
in Geography)**

Full Marks : 80

Time : Three hours

**The figures in the margin indicate  
full marks for the questions.**

**UNIT-I**

(40 Marks)

Answer Question No. 1 and **any three**  
from the rest.

1. What is meant by 'Quantification in Geography'? With necessary illustrations critically discuss its significance in geographical studies. 4+12=16

**OR**

What is geographical data? Discuss with examples the nature, types and acquisition of geographical data.  $2+14=16$

2. Distinguish between probability sampling and non-probability sampling. Discuss their characteristic significance in geographical data collection.  $2+6=8$
3. What is a hypothesis? Explain the significance and procedure of applying a parametric test in hypothesis testing.  $2+6=8$
4. What do you mean by 'Regional pattern analysis'? Discuss the procedure of applying a meaningful statistical technique in this respect.  $2+6=8$
5. What is spatial relationship? With necessary illustrations discuss its significance in geographical analysis.  $2+6=8$
6. Write short explanatory notes on the following :  $4 \times 2 = 8$ 
  - (a) Limitations of quantitative analysis in geography
  - (b) Normal distribution and its significance

**UNIT-II***(40 Marks)*

*Answer Question No. 7 and any three from the rest.*

7. What is surveying? Explain its principles with reference to triangulation, traverse and leveling. 2+14=16

**OR**

What is thematic mapping? Discuss with illustrations the principles and procedure of preparing choropleth and isopleth maps. 2+14=16

8. Discuss the significance of cartography in geography. 8
9. What is zenithal projection? With necessary diagrams discuss its principles of construction and uses. 2+6=8
10. Describe the procedure of representing socio-economic data with respect to point, line and polygon. 8
11. Explain the principles and procedure of plane table surveying with the help of radial and intersection methods. 8

12. Write short explanatory notes on the following : 4×2=8

(a) Chorochromatic mapping

(b) Base map and its characteristics